

	Area (km ²)	Inhabitants (thousand)	GDP (€Bn)	GDP/capita (€)	GDP 2009/2008 (% in volume)
Austria	83 871	8 363	274.3	32 802	-3.9
Belgium	30 528	10 790	339.2	31 433	-2.8
Bulgaria	111 002	7 569	35.0	4 630	-4.9
Cyprus¹	5 695	798	16.9	21 236	-1.7
Czech Republic	78 868	10 507	137.2	13 055	-4.1
Denmark	43 098	5 522	223.3	40 429	-4.7
Estonia	45 227	1 340	13.9	10 341	-13.9
Finland	338 145	5 339	171.3	32 088	-8.0
France²	632 834	64 494	1 907.1	29 571	-2.6
Germany	357 027	81 875	2 397.1	29 278	-4.7
Greece	131 957	11 260	233.0	20 696	-2.3
Hungary	93 029	10 023	92.9	9 273	-6.7
Ireland	69 797	4 468	159.6	35 731	-7.6
Italy	301 336	60 263	1 520.9	25 237	-5.0
Latvia	64 589	2 255	18.5	8 222	-18.0
Lithuania	65 300	3 339	26.5	7 938	-14.7
Luxembourg	2 586	497	38.0	76 503	-3.7
Malta	316	413	5.7	13 915	-2.1
Netherlands	41 528	16 527	572.0	34 609	-3.9
Poland	312 685	38 153	310.5	8 138	1.7
Portugal	92 152	10 633	168.1	15 808	-2.6
Romania	238 391	21 470	115.9	5 397	-7.1
Slovakia	49 034	5 418	63.1	11 638	-4.8
Slovenia	20 273	2 042	35.4	17 331	-8.1
Spain	505 997	45 930	1 053.9	22 946	-3.7
Sweden	449 964	9 341	292.7	31 333	-5.1
United Kingdom	243 820	61 792	1 563.1	25 296	-5.0
TOTAL EU 27	4 409 047	500 420	11 785.2	23 551	-4.2

¹ Government controlled area.

² Including the 4 French overseas regions.

Key Figures • Kulcsszámok • Chiffres clés • Dati chiave • Kerncijfers • Cifras clave • Важни цифри • Dane kluczowe obejmujące najważniejsze dane • Najdôležitejšie čísla • Nyckeltal • Tärkeimmät tiedot • De viktigaste siffrorna • Svarīgākie dati • Schlüsselzahlen • Klíčové údaje

Number of subnational governments

2009-2010

1st tier

2nd tier

3rd tier

Federal States

Austria	2 357	9	
Belgium	589	10	6
Germany	12 104	301	16

Unitary States

Bulgaria ¹	264		
Cyprus ²	378		
Czech Republic	6 250	14	
Denmark	98	5	
Estonia	226		
Finland ³	342	2	
France ⁴	36 682	100	26
Greece ⁵	325	13	
Hungary	3 177	19	
Ireland ⁶	114		
Italy	8 094	110	20
Latvia	119		
Lithuania ¹	60		
Luxembourg ⁷	105		
Malta ¹	68		
Netherlands	430	12	
Poland	2 479	379	16
Portugal ¹	308	2	
Romania ¹	3 180	41	
Slovakia	2 928	8	
Slovenia	210		
Spain	8 116	52	17
Sweden ⁸	290	20	
United Kingdom ¹	406	28	3
TOTAL EU 27	89 699	1 125	104

¹ Existence of a structured sub-municipal level (communities, localities).

² Only in the Government controlled area (524 in all island).

³ Second tier: experimental region of Kainuu and autonomous island province of Åland.

⁴ Including overseas departments and regions (but not territories).

⁵ Since the territorial reform of July 2010 - Operational as of 2011.

⁶ Regional authorities and assemblies are not directly elected. They are under review by the Government.

⁷ Provisional (on-going municipal reform).

⁸ Second tier includes experimental regions of Västra Götaland and Skåne.

Average municipal size

2009-2010

Average number
of inhabitants

Average area
(km²)

Austria	3 550	36
Belgium	18 320	52
Bulgaria	28 670	420
Cyprus¹	2 110	15
Czech Republic	1 680	13
Denmark	56 345	440
Estonia	5 930	200
Finland	15 610	989
France	1 760	17
Germany	6 765	29
Greece²	34 650	406
Hungary	3 155	29
Ireland	39 190	612
Italy	7 445	37
Latvia	18 950	543
Lithuania	55 655	1 088
Luxembourg	4 735	25
Malta	6 075	5
Netherlands	38 435	97
Poland	15 390	126
Portugal	34 520	299
Romania	6 750	75
Slovakia	1 850	17
Slovenia	9 720	97
Spain	5 660	62
Sweden	32 210	1 552
United Kingdom	152 200	601
TOTAL EU 27	5 580	49

¹ Government controlled area.

² After the 2010 municipal reform.

Public sector expenditure

	€ billion	€/capita	% of GDP
Austria	143.5	17 162	52.3
Belgium	183.9	17 043	54.2
Bulgaria	14.2	1 881	40.6
Cyprus	7.9	9 851	46.4
Czech Republic	63.0	5 996	45.9
Denmark	130.7	23 671	58.5
Estonia	6.3	4 670	45.2
Finland	96.0	17 974	56.0
France	1 067.7	16 556	56.0
Germany	1 138.7	13 908	47.5
Greece	125.0	11 099	53.6
Hungary	46.9	4 680	50.5
Ireland	78.1	17 472	48.9
Italy	789.0	13 092	51.9
Latvia	8.1	3 608	43.9
Lithuania	11.6	3 464	43.6
Luxembourg	16.0	32 264	42.2
Malta	2.5	6 112	43.9
Netherlands	293.7	17 772	51.4
Poland	137.8	3 613	44.4
Portugal	81.0	7 614	48.2
Romania	47.5	2 214	41.0
Slovakia	26.2	4 830	41.5
Slovenia	17.3	8 496	49.0
Spain	482.7	10 508	45.8
Sweden	160.7	17 201	54.9
United Kingdom	807.0	13 059	51.6
TOTAL EU 27	5 982.9	11 956	50.8

Subnational public sector capital expenditure

€
billion

€
/capita

%
of GDP

%
expend.

% pub.
capital exp.

Austria	2.4	285	0.9	4.8	77.2
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>49.1</i>
Belgium	5.4	496	1.6	7.0	84.3
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>47.1</i>
Germany	28.9	353	1.2	5.8	73.6
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>54.6</i>
Bulgaria	0.7	93	2.0	24.4	40.7
Cyprus	0.1	151	0.7	32.9	17.4
Czech Republic	3.8	358	2.7	22.1	52.3
Denmark	3.1	554	1.4	3.7	68.3
Estonia	0.2	184	1.8	15.6	35.1
Finland	3.1	589	1.8	8.1	64.9
France	44.5	690	2.3	19.5	69.7
Greece	1.7	152	0.7	23.7	21.6
Hungary	1.3	131	1.4	11.8	46.3
Ireland	5.3	1 182	3.3	42.4	70.0
Italy	27.0	448	1.8	10.7	72.9
Latvia	0.5	225	2.7	21.5	63.2
Lithuania	0.4	131	1.6	15.5	42.2
Luxembourg	0.6	1 168	1.5	28.9	43.9
Malta	0.0	21	0.1	23.4	6.7
Netherlands	15.3	929	2.7	15.3	69.5
Poland	9.8	256	3.1	21.5	60.4
Portugal	2.7	251	1.6	22.4	65.9
Romania	2.6	120	2.2	22.1	42.0
Slovakia	0.9	164	1.4	19.7	60.9
Slovenia	0.9	434	2.5	24.8	55.0
Spain	33.2	723	3.1	12.9	72.1
Sweden	5.8	618	2.0	7.5	55.0
United Kingdom	21.4	347	1.4	9.5	50.5
TOTAL EU 27	221.6	443	1.9	10.9	64.9
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>210.9</i>	<i>421</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>61.8</i>

Total revenue

€ billion

% of GDP

Tax revenue

€ billion

% of GDP

	€ billion	% of GDP	€ billion	% of GDP
Austria	133.9	48.8	75.7	27.6
Belgium	163.3	48.1	96.4	28.4
Bulgaria	12.6	35.9	7.3	20.9
Cyprus	6.8	40.3	4.4	26.3
Czech Republic	55.1	40.2	25.8	18.8
Denmark	124.4	55.7	105.1	47.1
Estonia	6.0	43.4	3.1	22.4
Finland	91.3	53.3	51.5	30.0
France	923.4	48.4	478.9	25.1
Germany	1 066.0	44.5	569.0	23.7
Greece	88.9	38.1	45.9	19.7
Hungary	42.9	46.1	24.3	26.2
Ireland	55.1	34.5	35.4	22.2
Italy	709.1	46.6	441.9	29.1
Latvia	6.2	33.7	3.3	17.9
Lithuania	9.1	34.5	4.6	17.5
Luxembourg	15.8	41.5	9.8	25.8
Malta	2.3	40.1	1.6	28.2
Netherlands	262.9	46.0	137.3	24.0
Poland	115.4	37.2	63.1	20.3
Portugal	65.2	38.8	36.6	21.8
Romania	37.5	32.4	20.3	17.5
Slovakia	21.2	33.6	10.0	15.8
Slovenia	15.3	43.2	8.0	22.5
Spain	365.4	34.7	196.8	18.7
Sweden	157.2	53.7	111.5	38.1
United Kingdom	631.7	40.4	435.3	27.9
TOTAL EU 27	5 184.0	44.0	3 002.8	25.5

Subnational public sector revenue

	€ billion	€/capita	% of GDP	% public sector revenue
Austria	47.1	5 631	17.2	35.2
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>2 594</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>16.2</i>
Belgium	73.2	6 780	21.6	44.8
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>2 220</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>14.7</i>
Germany	475.2	5 804	19.8	44.6
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>182.4</i>	<i>2 228</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>17.1</i>
Bulgaria	2.5	336	7.2	20.2
Cyprus	0.4	448	2.1	5.2
Czech Republic	16.2	1 545	11.8	29.5
Denmark	81.8	14 814	36.6	65.8
Estonia	1.5	1 130	10.9	25.2
Finland	38.2	7 149	22.3	41.8
France	222.9	3 456	11.7	24.1
Greece	7.2	638	3.1	8.1
Hungary	10.8	1 076	11.6	25.2
Ireland	12.2	2 738	7.7	22.2
Italy	247.5	4 107	16.3	34.9
Latvia	2.0	902	11.0	32.6
Lithuania	2.8	827	10.4	30.2
Luxembourg	2.0	4 026	5.3	12.7
Malta	0.0	91	0.7	1.6
Netherlands	97.0	5 870	17.0	36.9
Poland	42.3	1 108	13.6	36.6
Portugal	10.8	1 016	6.4	16.6
Romania	10.9	507	9.4	29.0
Slovakia	4.1	758	6.5	19.4
Slovenia	3.4	1 651	9.5	22.1
Spain	230.8	5 026	21.9	63.2
Sweden	76.0	8 134	26.0	48.3
United Kingdom	220.8	3 574	14.1	35.0
TOTAL EU 27	1 939.6	3 876	16.5	37.4
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>1 572.2</i>	<i>3 142</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>30.3</i>

Subnational public sector tax revenue

	€ billion	€ /capita	% of GDP	% revenue	% public sec. tax revenue
Austria	24.3	2 906	8.9	51.6	32.1
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>1 594</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>61.4</i>	<i>17.6</i>
Belgium	14.9	1 379	4.4	20.3	15.4
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>741</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>
Germany	280.3	3 424	11.7	59.0	49.3
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>72.3</i>	<i>883</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>12.7</i>
Bulgaria	0.3	37	0.8	11.2	3.9
Cyprus	0.1	112	0.5	25.1	2.0
Czech Republic	6.7	637	4.9	41.2	26.0
Denmark	27.9	5 049	12.5	34.1	26.5
Estonia	0.7	517	5.0	45.8	22.3
Finland	17.6	3 292	10.3	46.1	34.2
France	99.3	1 540	5.2	44.5	20.7
Greece	0.5	42	0.2	6.6	1.0
Hungary	2.5	245	2.6	22.8	10.1
Ireland	1.4	314	0.9	11.5	4.0
Italy	92.6	1 536	6.1	37.4	20.9
Latvia	0.9	418	5.1	46.4	28.4
Lithuania	0.9	277	3.5	33.5	20.0
Luxembourg	0.6	1 283	1.7	31.9	6.5
Malta	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	8.1	489	1.4	8.3	5.9
Poland	13.1	342	4.2	30.9	20.7
Portugal	3.6	341	2.2	33.6	9.9
Romania	1.1	52	1.0	10.3	5.5
Slovakia	2.1	381	3.3	50.3	20.7
Slovenia	1.3	648	3.7	39.2	16.6
Spain	107.0	2 331	10.2	46.4	54.4
Sweden	48.4	5 186	16.6	63.8	43.5
United Kingdom	28.5	461	1.8	12.9	6.5
TOTAL EU 27	784.7	1 568	6.7	40.5	26.1
<i>Local sector alone</i>	<i>558.8</i>	<i>1 117</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>18.6</i>

Public sector budget balance and debt

Budget balance

€ billion

% of GDP

Debt

€ billion

% of GDP

	€ billion	% of GDP	€ billion	% of GDP
Austria	-9.6	-3.5	185.1	67.5
Belgium	-20.4	-6.0	326.3	96.2
Bulgaria	-1.6	-4.7	5.1	14.7
Cyprus	-1.0	-6.0	9.8	58.0
Czech Republic	-8.0	-5.8	48.4	35.3
Denmark	-6.1	-2.7	92.5	41.4
Estonia	-0.2	-1.7	1.0	7.2
Finland	-4.3	-2.5	75.1	43.8
France	-143.8	-7.5	1 489.0	78.1
Germany	-72.9	-3.0	1 760.5	73.4
Greece	-36.2	-15.4	298.0	126.8
Hungary	-4.1	-4.4	75.5	78.4
Ireland	-23.0	-14.4	104.6	65.5
Italy	-80.9	-5.3	1 763.6	116.0
Latvia	-1.9	-10.2	6.8	36.7
Lithuania	-2.4	-9.2	7.8	29.5
Luxembourg	-0.3	-0.7	5.5	14.5
Malta	-0.2	-3.8	3.9	68.6
Netherlands	-30.9	-5.4	347.6	60.8
Poland	-22.5	-7.2	166.7	50.9
Portugal	-15.7	-9.3	127.9	76.1
Romania	-10.0	-8.6	27.7	23.9
Slovakia	-5.0	-7.9	22.3	35.4
Slovenia	-2.1	-5.8	12.5	35.4
Spain	-117.3	-11.1	560.6	53.2
Sweden	-2.7	-0.9	126.9	41.9
United Kingdom	-177.4	-11.4	1 069.3	68.2
TOTAL EU 27	-800.4	-6.8	8 720.0	74.0

Subnational public sector budget balance and debt

	Budget balance		Debt		
	€ billion	% of GDP	€ billion	% of GDP	% of public debt
Austria	-2.5	-0.9	17.3	6.3	9.3
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-0.8	-0.3	5.8	2.1	3.2
Belgium	-3.4	-1.0	37.1	11.0	11.4
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-0.8	-0.2	16.2	4.8	5.0
Germany	-20.3	-0.8	697.1	29.1	39.6
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-4.0	-0.2	123.8	5.2	7.0
Bulgaria	-0.3	-1.0	0.3	0.9	6.5
Cyprus	0.0	-0.1	0.3	2.0	3.5
Czech Republic	-0.8	-0.6	3.7	2.7	7.7
Denmark	-1.7	-0.8	15.9	7.1	17.2
Estonia	-0.1	-0.5	0.6	4.0	56.0
Finland	-0.8	-0.5	11.3	6.6	15.0
France	-5.6	-0.3	157.3	8.2	10.6
Greece	-0.1	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.7
Hungary	-0.3	-0.4	4.0	4.1	5.3
Ireland	-0.2	-0.1	5.6	3.5	5.3
Italy	-5.4	-0.4	130.1	8.6	7.4
Latvia	-0.3	-1.8	1.1	5.8	15.8
Lithuania	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	1.6	5.4
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	15.7
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	-3.5	-0.6	45.6	8.0	13.1
Poland	-3.2	-1.0	9.9	3.0	5.9
Portugal	-1.1	-0.7	8.4	5.0	6.6
Romania	-0.8	-0.7	2.8	2.4	10.0
Slovakia	-0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.5	7.0
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.6	0.5	1.5	4.2
Spain	-27.1	-2.6	121.7	11.5	21.7
Sweden	-1.0	-0.4	17.3	5.7	13.7
United Kingdom	-4.7	-0.3	75.5	4.8	7.1
TOTAL EU 27	-84.0	-0.7	1 368.2	11.6	15.7
<i>Local sector alone</i>	-63.4	-0.5	762.4	6.5	8.7

Indicative allocation of EU structural and cohesion funds (2007-2013) per Member State

Millions euros
(2007 prices)

	Cohesion Fund	ESF and ERDF*			Total
		Objective 1**	Objective 2**	Objective 3**	
Austria		177	1 027	257	1 461
Belgium		638	1 425	194	2 258
Bulgaria	2 283	4 391		179	6 853
Cyprus	213		399	28	640
Czech Republic	8 819	17 064	419	389	26 692
Denmark			510	103	613
Estonia	1 152	2 252		52	3 456
Finland			1 596	120	1 716
France		3 191	10 257	872	14 319
Germany		16 079	9 409	851	26 340
Greece	3 697	15 878	635	210	20 420
Hungary	8 642	14 248	2 031	386	25 307
Ireland			751	151	901
Italy		21 641	6 325	846	28 812
Latvia	1 540	2 991		90	4 620
Lithuania	2 305	4 470		109	6 885
Luxembourg			50	15	65
Malta	284	556		15	855
Netherlands			1 660	247	1 907
Poland	22 176	44 377		731	67 284
Portugal	3 060	17 413	938	99	21 511
Romania	6 552	12 661		455	19 668
Slovakia	3 899	7 013	449	227	11 588
Slovenia	1 412	2 689		104	4 205
Spain	3 543	22 637	8 477	559	35 217
Sweden			1 626	265	1 891
United Kingdom		2 912	6 979	722	10 613
TOTAL EU 27	69 577	213 278	54 963	8 276	346 094

* ESF (European Social Fund), ERDF (European Regional Development Fund)

** Obj. 1: convergence - Obj. 2: competitiveness and employment - Obj. 3: territorial cooperation

Calendar of regional and local elections in 2011 - 2012

Key figures • Kulcsszámok • Kennzahlen • Cifras clave • Важни цифри • Ključne brojke • Najdôležitejšie údaje • Najdôležitéjší údaje • Tärkeimmät tiedot • Esminial duomenys • Svarīgākie dati • Schlüsselzahlen • Ključové údaje

2011

2012

	2011	2012
Austria	Municipal ¹ (<i>Lower Austria</i>)	Municipal ¹ (<i>2 Länder</i>)
Belgium	-	Municipal and provincial
Bulgaria	Municipal ¹ (<i>except 4 towns</i>)	-
Cyprus	Municipal	-
Czech Republic	-	Regional
Finland	Regional and Municipal ¹ (<i>Åland</i>)	Municipal
France	Provincial ¹	-
Germany	Regional and Local (<i>2 Länder</i>)	Regional and Local (<i>Hamburg</i>)
	Regional (<i>3 Länder</i>) Local (<i>3 Länder</i>)	Regional (<i>Schleswig-Holstein</i>)
Italy	Regional ¹ (<i>Molise</i>) Municipal and provincial ¹	Municipal and provincial ¹
Lithuania	Municipal	-
Luxembourg	Municipal	-
Malta	-	Municipal ¹
Netherlands	Provincial	-
Portugal	-	Regional (<i>Madeira and Azores</i>)
Romania	-	Municipal
Spain	Regional and Local ¹ (<i>13 regions</i>) Local ¹ (<i>3 regions</i>)	Regional ¹ (<i>Andalusia</i>)
United Kingdom	Regional (<i>3 devolved nations</i>) Local ¹ (<i>Northern Ireland, part of England</i>)	Local ¹ (<i>Scotland, Wales, part of England</i>)

¹ Bye-elections.

No local or regional elections in 2011 or 2012 in 10 countries: Estonia, Denmark, Hungary, Greece, Ireland, Latvia, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden.

Twinnings in the European Union

Number of
twinnings

"Top 3"

1st county

2nd county

3rd county

Austria	849	DE: 375	IT: 111	HU: 71	
Belgium	795	FR: 294	DE: 128	RO: 114	
Bulgaria	259	RO: 49	GR: 48	IT: 26	
Cyprus	113	FR: 83	RO: 6	FR: 5	
Czech Republic	1 087	PL: 331	DE: 310	SK: 101	
Denmark	479	FI: 120	SE: 102	DE: 81	
Estonia	507	FI: 246	SE: 116	LV: 43	
Finland	893	SE: 285	EE: 246	DK: 120	
France	6 604	DE: 2 281	UK: 1 065	IT: 881	
Germany	6 014	FR: 2 281	PL: 1 021	UK: 492	
Greece	399	IT: 90	CY: 83	BG: 48	
Hungary	1 524	RO: 474	SK: 229	DE: 225	
Ireland	258	FR: 155	UK: 32	IT: 20	
Italy	2 601	FR: 881	DE: 434	RO: 209	
Latvia	336	SE: 63	DE: 55	LT: 54	
Lithuania	375	PL: 174	LV: 54	SE: 42	
Luxembourg	114	FR: 21	DE: 15	IT: 13	
Malta	67	IT: 47	FR/DE/ES: 3	AT/CY/UK: 2	
Netherlands	550	DE: 156	PL: 86	CZ: 53	
Poland	2 989	DE: 1 021	CZ: 331	FR: 278	
Portugal	380	FR: 174	ES: 86	DE: 27	
Romania	1 758	FR: 601	HU: 474	IT: 209	
Slovakia	699	PL: 258	HU: 229	CZ: 101	
Slovenia	137	IT: 39	HU: 23	AT: 17	
Spain	963	FR: 518	IT: 178	PT: 86	
Sweden	911	FI: 285	EE: 116	DK: 102	
United Kingdom	2 007	FR: 1 065	DE: 492	IT: 68	
TOTAL EU 27	33 668				

The CEMR and Dexia, partners of subnational governments in Europe

The Council of European Municipalities and Regions (CEMR) is the broadest association of local and regional authorities in Europe; its members are over 50 national associations of towns and regions from 39 countries. CEMR promotes local democracy, twinning (www.twinning.org) and exchanges of experiences, and endeavours to influence European legislation on behalf of local and regional authorities.

Dexia is a European bank which focuses on Retail and Commercial Banking in Europe (mainly Belgium, Luxembourg and Turkey) and on Public and Wholesale Banking, providing local public finance operators with comprehensive banking and financial solutions, in particular in France and in Belgium.

Document prepared by the Research Unit of Dexia Crédit Local with the support of the CEMR.

Sources (2009 data, unless otherwise specified):

Eurostat (November 2010), European Commission, Committee of the Regions, national statistical institutes, CEMR, Dexia.

Methodology:

Public sector: classified as S13 under ESA95, it comprises four sub-sectors: central administrations (S1311), federated states and their related entities (S1312), local governments and their related entities (S1313) and social security funds (S1314). Data is consolidated.

Subnational public sector: it refers to the conjunction of the federated public sector level (S1312) with the local public sector level (S1313). Data between both sub-sectors is not consolidated.

Capital expenditure: Gross Fixed Capital Formation (P51).

Areas of expenditure: Classification Of the Functions of Government (COFOG).

Tax revenues: taxes on production and imports (D2), current taxes on income and wealth (D5) and capital taxes (D91). They comprise both own-source taxes and shared taxes ("ultimately received" tax revenues).

Public budget balance: net borrowing/net lending (deficit/surplus).

Public debt: stock of gross debt consolidated in nominal value at the end of the year. Other payable accounts and derivative financial products are excluded.



www.ccre.org



www.dexia-creditlocal.fr

AT Austria *Vienna*
 BE Belgium *Brussels*
 BG Bulgaria *Sofia*
 CY Cyprus *Nicosia*
 CZ Czech Republic *Prague*
 DK Denmark *Copenhagen*
 EE Estonia *Tallinn*



FI Finland *Helsinki*
 FR France *Paris*
 DE Germany *Berlin*
 GR Greece *Athens*
 HU Hungary *Budapest*
 IE Ireland *Dublin*
 IT Italy *Roma*
 LV Latvia *Riga*
 LT Lithuania *Vilnius*
 LU Luxembourg *Luxembourg*
 MT Malta *Valletta*
 NL Netherlands *Amsterdam*
 PL Poland *Warsaw*
 PT Portugal *Lisbon*
 RO Romania *Bucharest*
 SK Slovakia *Bratislava*
 SI Slovenia *Ljubljana*
 ES Spain *Madrid*
 SE Sweden *Stockholm*
 UK United Kingdom *London*

